



A kawor me ren ewe  
Ofesin Tumunun  
Fonuwen Muun Hawaii

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# HAWAL'I

## EKKewe Chon Angangen Emisi EKKewe Chon Angang Mi Target

2022

# EI PEICH A TONGENI EKKEWE CHON ANGANG

# TEBLEN EKKEWE CHON ANGAN

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## EKKWE CHON ANGANG

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Targeted violence a wewe ngeni ekkwe foffor mei efeiengaw ngeni manawen aramas mei atai ekkwe annukun tipisin Merika ika non ew me ew State me mei wor ew sakopaten kokkot me mei wor ew target mei fen affat me mwan mei pachenong emon me emon (ekkwe) aramas mei anonganong won ennetin ika ekiekin esisinen aramas . ika mwichen aramas ika pisek mei anonganong won wesewesen ika ekiekin ekkwe napanapen esisin ika mwichen aramas; me a pwa pwe a ekiekin eniwokusu, eriani, ika pwan och mettoch epwe atai ew watten mwichen aramas nap seni ewe (ekkwe) target ren ewe fofforun mwitir; ika fori porousen pwarata ngeni ewe chon fori tipis ika an kewe osukosuk; me a fis non ewe nenien nemenem non Merika; me ese pachenong fofforun atai annuk nefinen aramas, tipis won aan ika gang, ika tipis mei fis ren moni.

Ekkwe fofforun kirikiringaw mei fis ren ekiek mei tongeni aosukosuka ekkwe aramas me epwe tongeni atai pekin safei, tumunun, me fefeitan semirit, famini, me pwan ekkoch aramas mei osupwang, angangen sopai, sukun, pekin safeien aramas, me ekkwe chon angangen pekin pwungun aramas.

Ach sipwe eppeti fofforun kirikiringaw mi targeted a namwot epwe wor ew mwichen chon angang mi nap seni ewe angangen tumunu annuk. Ewe napanapen fitikoko ren ewe osukosuk a namwot epwe wor ew angangen fitikoko ren an epwe fat me awenewena ewe popun an epwe fis fitikoko pwe epwe tongeni aukuuku an epwe tori aramas. Ekkwe nonganongan tumunun aramas me ew napanap "Unusen Aramas" ra awora ew nonganong mei auchea ren an epwe atawei ei osukosuk.

Iwe nge, ese nef ach achocho ngeni chommong sokkun angang. Ewe napanap epwe anisi ren an epwe tongeni fis ekkwe napanap mei mut ngeni an epwe wor chommong sokkun porous me angang fengen nefinen ekkwe sokopaten chon angang me ekkwe nenien angang non ewe muun, mei anonganong won ekkwe pisekin angang me nemenem mei fich.

Ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu (OHS) a fori ew angangen annuk ren an epwe tumunu tumunun me kinamwein meinisin chon nomw non ewe state. Tumunu chon Hawaii me chon kuno seni ekkwe fofforun atai annuk mi targeted ina ew me nein wisan kewe mei auchea. OHS mei wor an tufichin kokori aramas mei sokono mei tongeni epwe anisi an epwe fori ew watten aninisn chon fiti ewe mwich ren ew kokkot non unusen ewe state ren tumunun fitikoko (TVP).

# POROUSAN

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Ewe fofforun atai annuk mi targeted ina ewe fofforun atai annuk mi fis ren ekiek, pisekin angang, me fofforun mwanesol, nge ese fis ngeni fofforun atai annuk mi fis fan tipeew, memef, me fofforun mwanesol. A kan fis, ika pwe a fis, fan eu chok, are pwisin fis. Pwungun pwe, ren weween, ewe fofforun mwanesol mi weneiti aramas a fenakkota me akkota, inaamwo ika epwe fis lon eu fansoun mi mwochomwoch. Ewe fofforun mwanesol mi targeted a fis pokiten eu kokkotun ekiek me foffor mi weweoch, me fan chommong aramas ra tongeni kuna. A fis seni ekkewe ririfengen mi pochokun nefinen emon aramas mei tongeni esinna pwe mei osukosuk, ar ekiekin target, ar osukosuk ikenai ika nonomun manauer, me ewe nenien angang ren ar ekiekin fori atai annuk<sup>1</sup>. Targeted violence ina ew tipis mei fakkun fis ngeni emon me emon, mei fis ren mei fakkun fis ngeni emon me emon, mei sokono, me fan chommong mei wor chommong popun, mei fan ekkoch ese fat ika ese fat, nge mei kan pachenong ewe mochenin eniwokusu ika eriani ika fori an epwe wor poraus usun an ewe chon fori tipis we osukosuk<sup>2</sup>.

Ewe Mwichen Sou Pwungupwung lon Merika a apwungalo pwe "ekkewe chon fofforun mwanesol lon famili mi popu seni sokkopaten ekiek me ra popu seni ekkewe mettoch mi keran fis lon pekin politics me nonnomun aramas lon Merika ra efisata eu minen efeiengau mi tekia" lon 2021. Ekkewe fofforun nnielo aramas ra siwil lon ekkewe ier ra lo. Ika pwe ekkewe mwichen chon atai alluk ra kan wisen fori lape ngeni ekkewe fofforun atai alluk, nge ikenai, lon U.S., ekkewe chon tipis mi chok pwisin fori are ekkewe kukkun cell ra kan fori fofforun mwanesol.

Lei ekkewe chon tipis mi chok pwisin fori ra fori chommong fofforun atai annuk nap seni ekkewe mwichen terrorist non U.S., fofforun atai annuk mi kefinita ese anonganong won ekkewe watten mwichen aramas ra kaeo, kokkot, ika awesi atai annuk fengen. Nge, ekkewe chon tipis mi chok pwisin fori ra kaeo, fori, me awesi ar kewe atake anonganong won ekkewe napanap, napanap, me napanap (TTPs) an ekkewe chon tipis me nom. Ra kutta porausen ekkewe atake mi fen fis me mwan me mwirin ra appiruar, seni ekkewe manifesto ngeni ekkewe sasing tori ar repwe esilefeili ar kewe fofforun nnielo aramas. Pwal ina chök usun, ekkewe chon tipis mi chök nom rer rese osupwangen watteen pisekin maun pun ekkewe chon tipis mi chök pwisin nom ra kan filatä "soft targets" – ekkewe leeni usun chök ekkewe leenien amömö, sukul, are imwen fel ese wor pöchökkülen ar kewe pisekin maun.

Inaamwo ika ach sipwe awesi ewe fofforun mwanesol mi fis fan iten aramas meinisin ina eu osukosuk mi chou ngeni fonufan, nge Hawai'i ese tongeni ngaselo seni ewe feiengau. Ekkewe nenien appiru ren ekkewe kokkot, wes, ika ekkewe feiengawen fitikoko mi fis non Hawai'i mei pachenong:

Inaamwo ika ach sipwe awesi ewe fofforun mwanesol mi fis fan iten aramas meinisin ina eu osukosuk mi chou lon fonuach, nge esap chok lon Hawai'i. Ekkewe nenien appiru ren ekkewe kokkot, wes, ika ekkewe osukosuk mi fis ren fitikoko mi fis non Hawai'i a pachenong:

- **1999** Xerox a fis (*fofforun fitikoko lon leenien angang*)
- **2019** A fis fitikoko lon ewe leenien for sepelin lon Pearl Harbor (*fofforun fitikoko lon leenien angang, fitikoko lefilen sounfiu*)
- **2019 tori 2022** Ekkewe osukosuken fitikoko non ekkewe sukun (*sopweno ne fiti*)
- **2021** A fis fitikoko/keni aramas non Diamond Head (*fofforun fitikoko non imw me fitikoko ngeni muun*)
- **2022** Lapólóón ekkewe minen efeiengaw ngeni ekkewe soukapwúng lón Hawai'i (*föfftörün akkachofesá ngeni ewe mwú*)

Hawai'i ina ewe "leenien fitikoko" lon ewe Pasifik. A ffat non chommong napanap: ren kinikinin fonu me nenian non ewe Pacific Ocean (esapw seni ekkewe ekkoch 48 states mi nomw unukun)

usun ew kinikinin fonu ikewe ie sokopaten aramas ra nom won ekkewe fonu mi sokkono; me usun ew state mi kefinita ren chommong-mi kukkun. Ei a anomu Hawai'i non ew neni mi sokono an epwe awesi ew osukosuk meinisin ekkewe state ra angang weires ne awesi: ewe tumunun fofforun kirikiringaw mi fis fan iten aramas meinisin.

Ekkewe osukosuk sia kuna ra pwal amwarar. Ach ei nenien angang mei mut ngeni chon ach ei neni ar repwe fori sokofesenin met mei fis non ewe fonuen Merika (CONUS), me met mei fis (ika ese fis) non ach kewe fonu. Ach towaw seni chommong ekkewe mettoch mi ngaw ra keran fis non ewe CONUS, a mut ngeni kich ach sipwe ekieki mwaken 'met a fis ikewe, ese tongeni fis ikei,' Nge, ekkena mettoch ra fis pwe ewachechem ngeni ach kewe neni pwe sise tongeni ngaseno seni ekkewe mettoch mi ngaw. ; ra tongeni fis iteiten fansoun me ia chok.

Hawai'i a fokkun feiengau ren fofforun kirikiringaw mi fis pokiten chommongun ekkewe soft target mi riri ngeni eu nenien tourism mi nemenem, an we neni mi murinno non Asia-Pacific me ekkewe pisekin angang mi riri ngeni sounfiun U.S., me ewe ennet pwe ekkewe chon fori fofforun kirikiringaw ra kutta ar repwe atai ekkewe chon feiengau mi anonganong won ar esissin ika . chon mwich ra tongeni kuna arapakan meinisin ekkewe target ra kutta me nein ekkewe sokopaten aramas me uruwon Hawaii.

Seni 2017, nupwen ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Oahu (TTO) a foruta (me seni ewe fansoun a siwin ngeni ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Hawai'i (TTH) non 2021), Hawai'i a angang weires ne angang fengen me forata ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Oahu (BI/ TAM) ekkewe kokkot mei anisi ach kewe chon fonu mei sokono me ekkewe neni ra angang ngenir. Ekkei achocho fengen ra forata ewe nonganongan an Hawaii "Unusen Komuniti".

Nupwen ekkewe mwichen aramas ra tongeni esinna me pwungun ponuweni ekkewe foffor mei osukosuk (mei tongeni pachenong fofforun efeiengaw ika foffor mei emweni ngeni fofforun atai annuk), ewe tufichin eppeti fofforun atai annuk epwe watteno<sup>3</sup>. Achocho ngeni tufichin me miritin aramas non ar repwe esinna, atittina, anisi, me nemeni ekkena foffor mei efisata osukosuk, ina ew aewin mettoch mei namwot ren an epwe wor pekin safei me tumunun ach kewe aramas me ewe nonganong minne ewe "Unusen Aramas" a anonganong won.

## ANAAN

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Ewe Muun Hawai'i a kuna pwe mei fokkun namwot epwe fori pwan ekkoch angangen muun pwe epwe awesi ewe feiengawen fitikoko mei fis fansoun meinisin, akkaewin fitikoko mei fis ngeni chommong aramas, ngeni tumunun aramasen Hawaii. Pwan eu, ewe muun state a ekieki pwe mi namwot epwe wor ew kokkot non unusen ewe state, unusen aramas meinisin epwe tongeni anisi meinisin sokkun fofforun kirikiringaw mei targeted, non meinisin kinikinin aramas. Ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu non Hawai'i a emweni ewe achocho ne forata me fori ew kokkot mi unus, mi anonganong won aramasen non neni, mi anonganong won ekkewe napanapen angang ikenai, me ekkewe napanap mi murinno.

Ewe aewin kokkot ren an epwe fis ewe kokkotun ewe state ina forutaan ei kokkot mi unusoch non unusen ewe state **Ewe Kokkotun TVP** (a anisi ren ew Kokkotun Angang mwirin) (**Kokkot 1**):

- a fis non osupwangen neni, feiengau, osukosuk, me napanapen aramas;
- foruta ren mirit seni sokopaten chon angang;
- apachanong ew napanap mei wor chommong kinikinin (akkomw, aewin, aruwen, me aruwen) ren an epwe eppeti angangen atai annuk mei targeted;
- pwarata angang fengen nefinen ekkewe nenien angang me mwichen aramas mei riri ngeni; me
- mei wor napanapen kaeo, sopweno ne fefeita, me etittina met epwe fis.

## EEKUNE, ANGANG

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Ren an epwe apochokuna tumunun aramas non unusen Hawai'i ren an epwe aukuuku ika eppeti sokopaten fofforun kirikiringaw meinisin, pachenong fofforun kirikiringaw ngeni aramas meinisin, non meinisin kinikinin aramas.



## 1

### Komunikasi me Angangfengen

Komunikasion me angang fengen mei awora ekkewe tufich mei auchea ren an epwe wor me esinesin ngeni aramas usun ewe tufichin an epwe wor atai annuk mei targeted, ifa usun an epwe fat, aukuuku an epwe tongeni fis, me epwe emweni ekiek me pisekin aninis ren an epwe forata tufich mei awenewen ngeni me mwen epwe fis. Mei wor ekkoch kokkot (me ekkewe kokkot mei anisi) non ei pillar pwe ei strategy a kapacheta:

- Aukuuku me aukuuku ekkewe feiengawen aramas me emon me emon aramas (**Kokkot 5**)
  - Kopwe anisi forutaan/siwinin ekkewe achocho mei anonganong won pisekin pwarata mei awenewen ngeni ekkewe mettoch mei tongeni efisata feiengaw non nenien aramas
  - Kopwe anisi forutaan/siwinin ekkewe achocho mei anonganong won pisekin pwarata mei awenewen ngeni ekkewe mettoch mei tongeni efisata feiengawen emon me emon
- Aiti ngeni aramas usun met wewen fofforun atai annuk me met ekkewe napanap mei murino ren tumunun fofforun atai annuk (**Kokkot 6**)
  - Kopwe aiti ngeni aramas usun radicalization ngeni fofforun mwanesol, ekkewe osukosuken fofforun mwanesol mi targeted, napanapen ar repwe anisi, me pwan ekkoch porous mi riri ngeni TVP
  - Kopwe anapano mochenin aramas, me sinei ifa usun, ar repwe kutta aninis ngeni emon me emon aramas mei nomw non feiengaw
- Kopwe tumunu pwe ekkewe BI/TAT repwe angangoch non unusew ewe state (**Kokkot 7**)
  - Kopwe tumunu pwe aramas repwe sinei usun BI/TATs me ifa usun ar repwe emweni aramas mei ekieki pwe mei wor feiengaw
- Achocho ngeni an aramas repwe tongeni pworacho ngeni mwirin ew osukosuken atai annuk me eppeti ekkewe fitikoko (**Kokkot 8**)
  - Kopwe fori kokkotun angang mi fatafatoch me murinno ren ifa usun ekkewe chon angangen fori me ekkoch chon angang repwe angang fengen pwe epwe apochokuna pochokunen aramas me eppeti ekkewe fitikoko non mwirin ew fitikoko mi targeted
  - Kopwe tumunu pwe ekkewe angang mei fiti uruwon aramas mei kawor ngeni emon me emon, famini, me aramas
  - Kopwe aporausa poraus ngeni aramas usun an epwe wor aninis
- Epwe anisi an epwe wor niwinin ekkewe aramas ra fen fori angangen atai annuk me/ika ra winiti at-risk ren angangen atai annuk nupwen ra nomw non nenien kanapus (**Kokkot 9**)
  - Kopwe anisi ekkewe prokramen asoso non imwen kanapus
  - Sopweno ne awora ekkewe angangen tumun mwirin/tonong sefan
  - Kopwe anisi an epwe fis ekkewe prokramen asoso ren emon me emon aramas ra fen fiti angangen atai annuk mei fis me nomw, mei wor ika ese wor angangen kapung mei keran fis
  - Ammonata ekkewe mwichen aramas ar repwe etiwa emon me emon aramas mi fen fori fofforun atai annuk mi targeted me nom nupwen ra ngaseno
- Kopwe tumunu pwe epwe wor neni mi murinno (**Kokkot 10**)
  - Kopwe tumunu an aramas repwe sinei me aninis

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# 2

## Ekkewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Fofforun/Apwungu ekkewe Feiengawen Efeiengaw

Ekkewe Mwichen Aninis ngeni Foffor/Apwungu (BI/TAM) (BI/TAMs), non ekkewe nenien angang me non ekkewe county, ir ekkewe mwichen angang mei fori chommong sokkun napanap ar repwe eppeti ekkewe fofforun atai annuk mei kawor me kuna ekkewe osupwang non ar kewe nenii.

Nge mei wor angang mei auchea mei fis ren an epwe forata, aiti, me fori ekkewe BI/TATs, akkaewin non ekkewe nenien kaeo non ewe state (K-12 me higher-ed), ewe angangen forata non unusen ewe state ren ew angangen fitikoko, chommong kinikin, me fitikoko ren ekkewe chon angang fengen ina ewe direction ei kokkot a achocho ne angei. (**Ekkewe Kokkot 2, 4, 7**)

Ekkewe kokkot mi anisi ekkei kokkot ra kapachelong:

- An epwe tumunu pwe ekkewe BI/TAT repwe angangoch non unusen ewe state
  - Kopwe forata ew system ren tumunun case mei unus, mei tongeni aea, mei safe, me mei tongeni fori ekkewe repot ese fat iten aramas pwe epwe anisi angangen BI/TATs
  - Kopwe forata ew kokkotun referral mi nukuchar, murinno, me sokono
- An epwe wor tumunun an ekkewe nenien angang mei auchea non ewe muun federal, state, me ekkewe nenien angang me ekkewe mwichen aramas rese nom fan nemenien ewe muun repwe fiti angangen fori ewe kokkot
- Awewei ekkewe nenien wisen emon me emon chon angangen fori non ewe nenien angang
- Ach sipwe tumunu pwe epwe pochokun angangen aninis fengen me ekkewe kokkotun porous fengen non netip
- Awora ekkewe emwen me aninis mei namot ngeni ekkewe county, sukun, business, me meinisin ekkewe ekkok neni mei mochen fori me anganga ekkewe BI/TATs
- Kopwe tumunu pwe ew me ew ekkewe kinikinin state repwe nom fan ekkewe BI/TATs
- An epwe naf ekkewe angangen tumun mwirin tumun mi fis non neniach me mei wor pisekin angang mei murino ar repwe anisi BI/TATS
- Ekkewe BI/TATS ra pwungun fori ar angang me ra tongeni angang fengen non napanap mei murino
- BI/TATS ra kan nenengeni me etittina ika epwe fis angangen angang

# 3

## Ekkewe pisekin angang me ewe nemenem

Ewe Prokramen TVP non Hawai'i a nomw non ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonuwen Hawai'i (OHS). Ren ekkewe nenien aporausa poraus me ekkewe napanapen aninis mei fen foruta me nomw, ewe OHS a awora ew kokkotun tumun mei atufichi an epwe wor tumunun ewe Prokramen Hawai'i TVP me a anisi ekkewe chon angangen fori pwe epwe wor ar kewe poraus, pisekin aninis, me emwen mei namot ar repwe fori ar angangen tumun. OHS a anisi ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Hawai'i TVP Prokramen, ina ew mwichen sou-emwenin muun mei wor chommong kinikinin angang mei affata ekkewe napanap mei sokono me ekkewe fofor mei pwon pwe epwe eppeti ekkewe fofofun atai annuk mei target me a fori non unusen ewe state. Ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin ewe Prokramen Hawai'i TVP a ririfengen non sokopaten pekin kaeo me a awora sukun me mwich mei pwung pwe epwe ririfengen me aiti ekkewe chon angangen tumun me chon ewe neni.

Ewe Prokramen Hawai'i TVP a awora sokopaten aninis, pachenong:

- ekkewe afalafal me ekkewe mwich,
- aninis ngeni angangen prokram me evaluation,
- ekkewe taropwe me ekkewe templet mi pwungupwungoch,
- nenien porous me referral ren ekkewe chon angangen tumunun fofofun mwanesol,
- aninis seni anapanap, me
- aninis me aninis ren ekkewe case mei weires.

Ekkewe chon angangen fori me ekkewe chon angang ra ekiekieta ren ei TVP Strategy mei pachenong:

- Tumunun Aramas
  - Ewe Kinikinin Annuk
    - › Ofesin Tumunun Fonu
      - » Ewe nenien mwichefen non ewe muun Hawai'i
  - Kinikinin ewe Sou-Annuk
  - Ewe Kinikinin Awenewen me Awenewen
  - Ewe Mwichen Sou-Pwungupwungun Hawaii
  - Ekkewe Kinikinin Polis non ewe County
- Angangen Pekin Safei Me Angangen Aramas
  - Ewe Kinikinin Pekin Safei
  - Ewe Kinikinin Angang ngeni Aramas
  - Ofesin Angangen Ekkewe Sounfiu
  - Ewe Mwichen Sou Pwungupwungun Aramas Ion Hawai'i

- Pekin kaio
  - Ewe Kinikinin Sukun
  - Ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Sukunen Muun Hawai'i
  - Ewe sukun tekia non Hawai'i
- Ewe angangen tumunu ekkewe fansoun osukosuk
  - Ewe Mwichen Sou Pwungupwungun Hawai'i
  - Ewe Koten Tumunun Ekkewe Feiengawen Feiengaw/Ewe Tumunun Civil
- Ekkewe rese nom fan nemenien ewe Muu
  - Ekkewe nenien kaeo K-12 me ekkewe nenien kaeo mwirin sukun
  - Ekkewe pioing mi pwisin nom ren aramas me ekkewe nenien tumunun inis
  - Ekkewe chon awora tumunun ekiek
  - Ekkewe chon awora angangen aninis ngeni aramas (e.g., imw, tumunun mongo, angangen aninis ngeni chon feiengaw, aninis ngeni chon tou me chon tou seni fonuer, prokramen anisi aramas mi aea safeien opuchopuch, tumunun aramas ar repwe pwisin nieno inisir me pwan ekkoch angangen anisi aramas non fansoun osukosuk)
  - Ekkewe mwichen aninis me angei (e.g. angangen annuk, angangen anisi aramas mei apwangapwang me angangen anisi aramas, tufichin fos)
  - Ekkewe mwichen aramas (e.g., mwichen aramasen non neni, mwichen aramasen nuku, mwichen sarafo, ekkoch mwichen aramas me mwicheich)

Nupwen ewe HSFC me ekkewe angangen atittina ekkewe feiengawen state ren ewe Threat Team Hawai'i ra fen fis non fitu ier, ewe forutaan ei Kokkotun TVP a apachanong watten aninis me kokkotun nemenem me kokkot ngeni ekkena angang usun met ra riri ngeni TVP. Ekkewe pisekin angang me nemenem ir kiien an epwe tongeni fis ei kokkot, awora ekkewe pisekin angang rese kon fat pwe epwe anisi ekkewe ruu kinikinin ewe kokkot. Ekkewe kokkotun fitikoko me ar kewe kokkot mei pachenong (**Kokkot 4, 7, 10**):

- Forata tufich nefinen ekkewe chon angang me ekkewe nenien angang
  - Kopwe tumunu monien aninis ren an epwe awora angangen prokramen TVP me aninis ren evaluation
  - Kopwe anisi angangen prokramen TVP me achocho ne etittina
- Forata ekkewe system mei ririfengen me awora ekkewe pisekin angang epwe anisi ewe angangen nenengen me etittina
- An epwe tumunu pwe ekkewe BI/TAT repwe angangoch non unusew ewe state
  - BI/TATS ra kan nenengen me etittina ika epwe fis angangen angang
- Kopwe tumunu pwe epwe wor neni mi murinno
  - Sustain moni tonong

## 3.1

### Pworaus mi Pworaus Ion Unusen ewe State

Ewe nenien angangen asoso non ewe muun Hawai'i (HSFC) ina ewe nenien asoso non unusen ewe muun Hawaii ren aporausa poraus me tipachem, pwan angangen anapanapa ekkewe pisekin angang. Usun met ra weneiti ewe angangen eppeti fofforun kirikiringaw mei targeted, ekkewe achochon HSFC ra anisi ar repwe aea ekkewe napanap mei wor pisekin pwarata ren ar repwe apwonueta ekkewe kokkot me kokkot mei affat non ei kokkot.

lei a pachenong ekkewe napanap mei murino ren angei me anapano ekkewe pisekin pwarata:

- Angangen chommong pisekin pwarata mei murino mei murino, pachenong
  - **Ekkewe pisekin angangen** annuk pwe kopwe sinei **IA** a fis ia fitikoko, **ION** a fiti fitikoko, **MEET** sokkun fitikoko a fis, me **INAT** fitikoko a kan fis.
  - **Ekkewe pisekin pwarata** usun pekin safeien aramas pwe kopwe sinei **ION** a fis feiengaw, **INAT** a fis feiengaw, me **MEET** sokkun feiengaw mei kan fis.
  - **Ekkewe pisekin mwichen aramasen** aramas pwe repwe sinei **ION** kewe ra angei aninis ren ar repwe fiti angangen atai annuk, **IEA** chon non nenier rese mefi kinamwe, **PWATA** atai annuk mei fis non ekkoch neni, **MEET** pisekin me osupwangen ewe neni, **ION** kewe chon emwen mei nukunukoch non ewe neni, me **MEET** ekkewe popun poraus mi efisata fofforun mwanesol.
  - **Anapanapen fonu pwe** epwe kaeo usun uruwo, ikenai, me ekkewe annuk, napanap, me napanap mei kawor mei fis ngeni ewe neni me ewe angangen atai annuk non neni.
- Angei an HSFC tufichin anapanapa an epwe esinesin usun angangen kaeo me kinikinin pisekin angang.
- Cheki ika mei wor biases non ekkewe nenien data pwe epwe aukuuku ar pochokun; kopwe poraus ngeni ekkewe chon angangen kutta poraus ika chon aninis non pekin angang ika pwe mi namwot.
- Esinna ekkewe annukun neni, ekkewe kokkotun neni, me pisekin non neni me esinna ekkewe pochokun mei nomw mei tongeni epwe foruta won ren angangen TVP, me nukun an epwe esinna mei wor met mei namot/gap.
- Ekkewiwinin tufichin nenien ekkewe system ren emwenin TVP mei emwen me ren ekkewe system.

### **Ewe Sukunen Angang, Asukun, me Konsult**

Ewe sukun, kaeo, me aninis ren konsult epwe wor napanap me weweoch pwe epwe wor kinamwein ewe prokram me an tufichin fefeita. Ei mei kan namwot epwe wor aninis ren moni me pekin angang pwe epwe targetini fefeitan ekkewe tufich mei affat mei namot ren an epwe fis ei kokkotun TVP. Ika pwe ren an epwe anisi ika wesewesen awora, an epwe wor ekkei angangen anisi aramas mei fis epwe tongeni pesei forutaan ew Prokramen TVP mei murino. Ach sipwe anisi ei aninis mei pwan tongeni wewe ngeni an epwe emweni ekkewe kinikinin ei Prokramen TVP ngeni ekkewe prokramen Federal usun ewe prokramen aninis ren tumunun aramas me angangen anisi aramas (CP3) mei tongeni awora ekkewe napanap mei pwon, pwan aninis ren pekin angang.

Ekkewe kokkot mi nap me ar kewe kokkot mi anisi ikei ra kapachelong:

- Forata tufich nefinen ekkewe chon angang me ekkewe nenien angang mei auchea (**Kokkot 4**)
  - Kopwe awora ngeni ekkewe chon angangen angangen fori ewe angang ren sinenap mei riri ngeni ewe fofforun atai annuk mei targeted me ekkewe napanap mei murino non tumunun me anisi aramas ren sokopaten kinikinin angang
- Aninis ngeni fefeitan angang, kaeo, me fefeita (**Kokkot 11**)
  - Kopwe awora ngeni ekkewe chon angangen fori ekkewe pisekin pwarata mi kawor ren research mi fis ikenai me ekkewe napanap mi murinno ren angangen TVP mi murinno
  - Kopwe anisi fefeitan angangen ekkewe chon angangen fori me ekkewe chon angang mei fiti .
  - Kopwe nenengeni ewe angangen apwonueta ewe kokkot
  - Kopwe anisi ekkewe angangen kaeo me fefeita mi fis

## 3.2

### Pwungun Aramas, Pwungun Aramas, me Pwungun Aramas

Ewe HSFC ew napanap mei murino me wenechar ren an epwe siwini poraus me mirit, epwe wattengo pisekin angang, epwe awenewen ngeni angang, me epwe anapano ewe tufichin eppeti fitikoko mei targeted ren an epwe anapano ekkewe pisekin pwarata seni sokopaten neni. Ikenai ekkewe osupwangen tumun mi watte rese chok apasa pwe epwe watte ewe angangen aporausa poraus nge a pwan pwarata ewe osupwang an epwe wor pwungun aporausa poraus me ekkewe pungun aramas non Merika. Ekkewe wisen etiwa me annuk ra eriani chon angang, chon aea mei mumuta, me ekkewe nenien angang ar repwe tumunu ekkewe pungun finata, pachenong tumunun aramas me pwan ekkoch pungun finata, me pungun aramas non unusen ewe angangen aporausa poraus. Ren an epwe fis ei, epwe wor ekkewe annuk mi fich ngeni tumunun pwisin aramas, pwungun aramas, me pwungun aramas.

Ew annukun tumunun aramas, pwungun aramas, me pwungun aramas (P/CRCL) ina ew taropwe mei mak, mei affata an HSFC ekiek ren ifa usun an epwe tumunu ekkewe porousen aramas (PII) me pwan ekkoch porousen aramas, mei auchea a kutta, angei, ika aea non 2018. ewe napanap mi fich ngeni aramas. Ekkewe pwungun aramas me tumunun ekkewe pwungun aramas mei affat non ewe annukun HSFC P/CRCL. Popun ew annukun P/CRCL pwe epwe affata non ewe HSFC, ngeni ekkewe nenien angang me nukun mei tongeni angei me aporausa porous ngeni ewe center, ngeni ekkoch neni, me ngeni aramas meinisin pwe ewe center epwe aneasochisi ekkewe annukun annuk me ekkewe annuk me napanap mei atufichi ach sipwe chufengen me . aporausa poraus epwe fis non ew napanap mei tumunu ekkewe pungun finata, pachenong an aramas pwisin finata me pwan ekkoch an aramas kewe pungun finata, me an aramas kewe pungun finata.

Pwan ew, ewe prokramen TVP epwe tumunu P/CRCL ren an epwe aiti ekkewe chon angang non ewe annuk mei fis me anisi forutaan prokram mei pwarata ekkewe auchean mettoch mei nomw non ewe annuk.

## 3.3

### Ewe Kokkotun Annuk

Ren ew ofes mei mumuta me ren annuk, wisen ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu (OHS') mei affat non ewe Annuk mei Siwin non Hawai'i (HRS). OHS a foruta ren ewe annuk 175, a katonong me ren ewe mwichen sou-annuk non ewe Muun 2013, a makketiw non HRS § 128A4, me a kapacheta non 2015 ren HRS § 128B5. Ekkewe minefoon poraus ngeni HRS § 128B – siwini ewe fos ikenai mi wewe ngeni ew chok neni ngeni ewe mi awewei ew prokram non unusen ewe state – ra kawor non ewe Mwichen Annuk non 2022 me ar ekiek a kan pwa non ewe kinikin fan.

HRS § 128A a forata OHS me wisan kewe, nge HRS § 128B a forata pwan ekkoch pochokun me wis mei riri ngeni tumunun pisek.

**HRS § 128A's popun an epwe** "awora meinisin angangen tumunun fonuen ei Muun me an kewe county" ren ekkewe mettoch mei mak asan:

- Awora tumunun fonu me ren ewe Muun me epwe mumuta ngeni forutaan mwichen tumunun fonu non ekkewe county non ewe Muun; me
- Non tipeew fengen me ekkewe nenien angangen county, ekkoch nenien angangen state me federal, me ekkewe nenien angang, awora prokram ren aiti me aiti ngeni ekkewe chon angangen muun me aramas meinisin me aramas meinisin ar repwe ammonata ngeni ekkewe atake mei tongeni fis

**HRS § 128A a awora** ngeni ekkewe chon emwen non ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu ewe mumuta ne finata ar repwe:

- Ammonata kokkot me prokram mei unus ren tumunun fonu me tumunun fonu; ika pwe ekkei kokkot me prokram repwe ririfengen me fitifengen me ekkewe kokkotun ekkewe county me ewe muun federal ren ukukun an tufich;
- Fori kaeo me sopai ren ekkewe feiengawen ekkewe pisekin angang mei auchea me ekkewe pisekin angang mei auchea non ei Muun ika mei namot, me fiti angangen kokkot ren ar repwe tumunur;
- Forata me tumunu ew list ren ekkewe pisekin angang mei auchea, kopwe awenewena ewe list ren ekkewe county non ewe Muun, ekkoch nenien angangen muun, ekkewe nenien angangen muun (pachenong ekkewe Kinikinin Tumun me Tumunun Fonu), ekkewe nenien angang, me ekkoch nenien angang me mwichen aramas ika mei namot;
- Forata me tumunu ew tufichin angang won ekkewe taropwen tingor ren tumunun aramas ren ekkewe chon angangen siwilin ekkewe muun state me county;
- Achocho ngeni kokkotun tumun ren ekkewe muu meinisin non ewe kinikinin Pacific tori ukukun met mei mumuta me ren annukun federal, pachenong nge esapw chok kokkotun angangen kokkot, ika mei fich; aninis ngeni ekkewe poraus me semina; me fori ekkewe mwichenap non fonufan iteitan; me
- Tingor me tumunu moni, pachenong nge esapw chok monien aninis seni ewe muun federal, moni seni ekkoch kinikin non ewe kinikinin tumun me pwan ekkoch nenien angangen muun, me monien aninis ren chon angang ngeni ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu

HRS § 128B a apacha ngeni ekkewe sou-emwenin ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu, a namwot repwe chiechi ngeni ekkoch neni me forata ekkewe mettoch mi namwot ren ekkewe kinikinin ew prokramen tumunun pisek, usun 'an epwe anapano tufichin tumunun pisek non ewe Muun me an kewe pisekin angang mi auchea ren an epwe aea ekkewe pisekin angang mi nom non ewe . Muun.'

Ach sipwe forata won ewe nonganongan annuk mei mak asan mei auchea ngeni ach sipwe forata ewe Prokramen TVP non Hawai'i usun met a affat non ei Pwutai. Ina pwan ew napanap, ren ei kokkot a ekiekin apwonusa ekkewe ruu kokkot ren an epwe akkomw tumunu ew neni mei murino ren angangen kokkot me mwirin epwe tumunu ena neni. **(Kokkot 3, 10)** Ekkewe kokkot mei anonganong won ekkei kokkot ir aewin, an epwe wor mochenin politics me an aramas repwe fiti me oruwan, an epwe anisi ir me ruemon.

Non ewe fansoun a forata ei TVP Strategy, ruu auchean kokkotun annuk mei nomw non forata ren ew mwichen annuk epwe fis non fansoun mwach. Ew a kapachelong ewe forutaan ewe HSFC. Ewe oruwan a mirror ewe vision me sakopaten ei kokkot. Ekkei awewan mei mak asan ra pwarata usun nonomun kapasen ekiek ikenai ren ekkena proposal, ekkewe porousen annuk mei tongeni siwin atun ewe angangen annuk.

## **Ewe nenien mwichefen non ewe muun Hawai'i:**

Ewe kokkot mei fisiei ren forutaan ei Kokkotun TVP me epwe forata non annuk ewe HSFC fan ewe Ofesin Tumunun Fonu usun met a affat non HRS § 128A. Ewe nonganongen annuk epwe ekiekieta ren an epwe niwinsefan pwe epwe pachenong ekewe mettoch mi namwot ngeni ewe HSFC an epwe:

- Epwe wor chon angang fansoun meinisin ar repwe nenengeni meinisin tipis me feiengaw me epwe ewe nenien aporausa porousen me nonomun neni, fonu, me non fonufan ngeni ewe mwichen sou-emwenin fonu;
- Angang fengen nefinen meinisin kinikinin ewe muun ar repwe angei, anapano, me aporausa poraus mei riri ngeni ekewe feiengaw non tipeew fengen me ekewe chon angang mei wor chommong kinikinin; me
- Forata ew nenien ririfengen pwe epwe:
  - Kopwe apachanong ekewe pisekin angang, tumunun pisek, me tumunun tipisin aramas, me ekewe tufichin cyber me analytic, me epwe anapano ewe miritin nonomun aramas mei riri ngeni ekewe pisekin angang mei auchea ika ekewe pisekin angang mei auchea ren tumunun ekewe pisekin angang;
  - Kopwe angang fengen me ekewe nenien angang non neni, state, me federal ren angangen anisi pisek epwe pachenong:
    - › Kopwe awora aninis ren pekin angang ngeni ekewe neni mei feiengaw pwe repwe tumunu pisekir kewe, aukuuku ekewe feiengaw, me aukuuku ekewe feiengawen ekewe feiengawen cyber;
    - › Esinna ekkoch neni mei tongeni nomw non feiengaw me atittina ar feiengaw ngeni ekewe chok ika usun chok ekewe feiengaw;
    - › Atittina ekewe feiengaw mei tongeni fis ngeni ewe Muun ika ewe kinikin, pachenong ekewe feiengawen cascading mei tongeni fis, me forata ekewe aanen angang ren an epwe aukuuku ekkei feiengaw;
    - › Epwe anisi ewe angangen aporausa poraus me angangen anisi aramas ar repwe ponuweni ekewe osukosuk; me
    - › Awora emwen ren ifa usun an epwe murino an epwe aea ekewe pisekin aninis me tufichin ewe federal non fansoun, non napanap mei murino pwe epwe mwitir ngaseno; me
- Awora aninis ren mirit me angang mei riri ngeni, anisi forutaan ewe miritin osukosuken situational me aporausa porausen mirit mei riri ngeni, pachenong ewe angangen anapanapen fitikoko me met mei fis, ewe angangen esinna ekewe osukosuken sinenap, me ewe tufichin aukuuku ika aukuuku ekewe tufichin osukosuken chon koum.

## **Target ren Eppetin Fofforun Achocho:**

Ewe kokkot ikenai mei foruta a pwan matured ren forutaan ei TVP Strategy me epwe ekiekieta ren kokkot non ekewe mwichen sou-annuk repwe fis non fansoun mwach, epwe anonganong won:

- forata ew prokramen tumunun fofforun mwanesol mi weneiti ewe ofesin tumunun fonu;
- mi namwot epwe foruta ekewe mwichen tumunun fofforun/atittina feiengawen aramas non K-12 me ekewe nenien sukun tekia, non muun me non nenien sukun
- annukun repot, refer, me angangen aninis fengen; me
- mumuta ngeni ekewe prokram me nemenem.

# EKKWE EKKWE CHON ANGANG

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## Apek A – Ekkwe Puken Awewe

Ewe Alluk fan iten an epwe u ngeni chon atai alluk, 18 U.S.C. § 2331 (1990).

Ewe Ofesin Aninis ren Kapung; *Chekin angangen anisi me eppeti angangen atai annuk non neni* (April, 2022). A fis non ewe 18 Agostus 2022 non 10.00: <https://bja.ojp.gov/program/community-violence-intervention/implementation-checklist>

Ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Kokkot; *Siwinin ekkwe fofforun atai annuk non imw seni ekkwe fofforun atai annuk non imw me fofforun oput* (June 1, 2022). A fis non ewe 27 June 2022 non 10.00: <https://sgp.fas.org/crs/terror/IN10299.pdf>

Ewe Kinikinin Tumunun Fonu, ewe nenien tumunun ekkwe prokram me ekkwe ririfengen (CP3). A fis non ewe 27 June 2022 non 10.00: <https://www.dhs.gov/CP3>

Ewe Kinikinin Tumunun Fonu, ewe Ofesin Etittina me Repotei ekkwe Feiengawen Efeiengaw non Fonu (NTER). A fis non ewe 27 June 2022 non 10.00: <https://www.dhs.gov/nter>

Ewe nenien angangen kutta porausen ewe muun, ewe nenien anapanapen fofforun aramas (BAU), ewe nenien anapanapen fofforun aramas (BTAC). A fis non ewe 27 June 2022 non 10.00: <https://www2.fbi.gov/hq/isd/cirg/ncavc.htm#bau>

Ekkwe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii; *Sopun 323B*, ewe annukun tumunun pekin safei .

Ekkwe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii; *Sopun 487R-2*, Atai ekkwe rekotun porausen aramas .

Ekkwe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii; *Sopun s 846 me 846D*, ewe annukun tumunun pisekin chon angang me chon sukun non online .

Ewe Mwichen Sou Pwungupwungun McCain. A kawor non ewe 1 Julai 2022 non 10.00: <https://www.mccaininstitute.org/programs/preventing-targeted-violence/>

Ewe Mwichen Sou-Emwenin Fonu; Ewe Pworaus mi Achocho ngeni ewe Muun: Prokram & Ekkwe Esisinen Angang mi Auchea (Eprel 25, 2022). A tori ewe 16 Agos, 2022: <https://www.nga.org/center/publications/state-targeted-violence-prevention-programming-key-performance-indicators/>

Ewe nenien apwungu ekkwe feiengaw non ewe fonu (NTAC). A fis non ewe 27 June 2022 non 10.00: <http://www.secretservice.gov/ntac>

- we Pworaus mi Pworaus usun Föfförün Emön (Maris 2022).
- *Eppeti Fofforun Fofforun Sukun: Ew U.S. Anapanapen Ekkwe Pworaus ngeni Ekkwe Sukun* (Maris 2021).
- *Ekkwe Ataien Aramas non ekkwe Nenien Aramas – 2019* (Okos 2020).
- *Tumunu ekkwe Sukunen Merika: Ew U.S. Anapanapen Ekkwe Sukun mi Monomon ren Ekkwe Sukun mi Fis* (Nopempyer 2019).
- *Awenewenen Tumunu Sukun ren Angangen Ew Napanapen Assessment ren Feiengawen Efeiengaw: Ew Puken Emwenin Angang ren An Epwe Eppeti An Sukun Angangen Angangen Angang* (Sulai 2018).

Ewe Kinikinin Kapung non U.S. a fori ewe angangen aporausa porausen kapung won unusen fonufan; *Fusion Center Ewe Pwutai ren Forata Annuk ren Pwungun Aramas, Pwungun Aramas, me Pwungun Aramas* (Maris 2019). A kawor non ewe 25 Agos, 2022 ikewe: [https://bja.ojp.gov/sites/g/files/xyckuh186/files/media/document/fusion\\_center\\_pcrl\\_policy\\_development\\_template\\_v\\_3.0\\_march\\_2019.pdf#page=5&zoom=100.93.316](https://bja.ojp.gov/sites/g/files/xyckuh186/files/media/document/fusion_center_pcrl_policy_development_template_v_3.0_march_2019.pdf#page=5&zoom=100.93.316)

## Apechen B – Ekkewe Wewen

**Atake** a wewe ngeni ew atake ika ew mwichen atake ren emon epwe efisata, ika mei tongeni efisata, atai ika feiengaw ngeni aramas ika pisek non Merika non och napanap ren an epwe aea pisekin maun, pisekin maun, pisekin maun, pisekin maun, pisekin maun, cyber, ika . ekkoch pisekin maun ika pworous; me sokkun fofforun opus meinisin<sup>6</sup>.

**Feiengawen inis**<sup>7</sup> wewen metek non inis, semwen, ika och sokkun apwangapwangen inis.

**Ewe osukosuken angangen ewe ofes** mei pachenong nge ese chok fis ren an epwe eppeti angangen ewe muun usun met mei affat non HRS § 710-1010, ika osukosuken inis, alarm ren aramas mei nomw non ewe nenien ofes me/ika chon angang ren ewe ofes, ekkewe napanap mei efeiengaw ika mei tongeni efeiengawa inis, ika eppeti ika . eppeti mokutukut non nenien agency tiwenon chok ika mei wor osukosuken angang<sup>8</sup>.

**Terorism non fonu** wewen ekkewe angang mei pachenong foffor mei efeiengaw ngeni manawen aramas mei atai annukun tipisin Merika ika ew me ew ekkewe Muun; A pwarata pwe a ekiekin:

1. an epwe eniwokusu ika eriani emon aramas rese fiti maun;
2. an epwe nemeni angangen ew muun ren an epwe eniwokusu ika eriaffou; ika
3. atai angangen ew muun ren an epwe nieno aramas, nieno aramas, ika solani aramas; me a akkomw fis lón ewe fénúen Merika<sup>9</sup>.

**Tumunun fonu** a wewe ngeni eu achocho mi tipeeufengen pwe epwe:

- *Eppeti ekkewe chon atai annuk non Merika;*
- *Aukuuku an ewe Muun epwe tongeni atai annuk me angangen terrorist; me*
- *Kopwe aukuuku ewe feiengau me kopwe chikar seni ekkewe atake mi fis*<sup>10</sup>.

**Feiengawen inis mi watte**<sup>11</sup> wewen feiengawen inis mei fori watten feiengawen mano, ika mei efisata watten, feiengawen inis ese much, ika fansoun nangatam epwe pout seni ika ataieno angangen och kinikinin inis ika kinikinin inis.

**Ewe watten feiengawen inis**<sup>11</sup> a wewe ngeni feiengawen inis minne a efisata:

1. Ew watten avulsion, laser, ika tonong non ewe inis;
2. Ew fitikoko mei watte seni ewe aruwen-degree;
3. Ew rupwupwotur;
4. Ew kon watte; ika
5. Eú chénúpupu, chénúpupu, are chéúlóón ewe chénúpupu, chénúpupun chénúpupu, are pwal ekkoch kinikinin inisich.

**Ewe fofforun mwanesol mi target**<sup>13</sup> wewen ekkewe foffor mei efeiengaw ngeni manawen aramas mei atai annukun tipisin Merika ika ew me ew State me: a) mei wor ew sakopaten kokkot me b) mei wor ew target mei fen affat me mwan mei pachenong: i) emon me emon (emon me emon) ) anonganong won wesewesen ika ekiekin esisin ika fiti mwichen aramas ika ii) pisek mei anonganong won wesewesen ika ekiekin esisin ika fiti mwichen aramas; me 2. a pwa pwe a ekiekin: a) eniwokusu, apungu, ika pwan och mettoch epwe atai ew watten mwichen aramas nap seni ewe (ekkewe) target ren ewe fofforun mwitir; ika b) fori porousen pwarata ngeni ewe chon tipis ika an kewe osukosuk; me 3. a fis non ewe nenien nemenem non ewe.

Merika; me 4. ese pachenong fofforun atai annuk nefinen aramas, tipis won aan ika gang, ika tipis mei fis ren moni.

**Terrorism** a wewe ngeni ew foffor mei efeiengaw ngeni manawen aramas ika mei tongeni atai ekkewe pisekin angang mei auchea; me a atai annukun tipisin U.S., ika ew me ew state ika pwan ekkoch kinikinin U.S.; ME a ussun ita pwe a ekiekin eniuokkusu are eriaffou emon aramas rese fiti maun, epwe nemeni kokkotun eu muu ren an epwe eniuokkusu are eriaffou aramas, are atai fofforun eu muu ren an epwe nnielo chommong aramas, nnielo aramas, are solani aramas<sup>13</sup>.

**Assessment ren niuokus<sup>14</sup>** wewen ew pisek ika napanapen an epwe etittina porous mei anonganong won ew sakopaten napanap ren ekkewe neni, foffor, ika mettoch mei fis, ika pwe mei fis ren aramas ika mei fis ren aramas, mei wor ika pwarata pwe mei tongeni efeiengawa manawen aramas, porous, angang me/ika pisek<sup>15</sup>.

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## EKKWE POPUN

1. Robert A. Fein me Bryan Vossekuil, *Ekkewe angangen kutta porausen tumunun aramas & angangen atittina ekkewe mettoch mei tongeni efeiengaw: Ew Puken Emwenin Ekkewe Annuk non Muun me Neni.* (Washington, DC, Ewe Kinikinin Pwungúpwung lón Merika, ewe Ofesin Pwórousen Pwungúpwung, ewe Mwichen Soupwungúpwung lón Merika, 2000); Randy Borum, Robert Fein, Bryan Vossekuil, me John Berglund, Awewe ren *Emwenin Ekkewe Feiengawen Efeiengaw: Awewei Ew Napanapen Aweween Ekkesiwinin Feiengawen Efeiengawen Efeiengawen Efeiengaw.* Ekkewe Siis usun Foffor & ewe Alluk 17, no. 3 (1999): 323 ngeni 337; Bryan Vossekuil, Robert A. Fein, me John M. Berglund, Awewe ren ewe angangen atai annuk: Awewe ren ewe feiengawen atai annuk mi fis. Pworaus usun än aramas apwönüetä me ää 2, no. 3-4 (2015): 243-254.
2. Ewe Kinikinin Annuk non Florida, ewe Kokkotun Florida ren *Eppetin Fofforun Annuk mei Targeted: Awewe me tumunun ekkewe feiengawen foffor; Angang me Eppetin.*
3. Ewe nenien apwungi ekkewe osukosuken feiengaw non ewe fonu. (2021). *Ach sipwe Eppeti Fofforun Fofforun Sukun: Ew U.S. Secret Service Anapanapen Ekkewe Kokkotun Ungeni Sukun.* U.S. Ewe Mwichen Sou Pwungupwung, ewe Kinikinin Tumunun Fonu.
4. HRS §128A [https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol03\\_Ch0121-0200D/HRS0128A/HRS\\_0128A-.htm](https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol03_Ch0121-0200D/HRS0128A/HRS_0128A-.htm)
5. HRS §128B [https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol03\\_Ch0121-0200D/HRS0128B/](https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol03_Ch0121-0200D/HRS0128B/)
6. Sek. 128A, Ekkewe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii.
7. Sek. 707-700, Ekkewe Alluk mi Siwin lon Hawai'i
8. Ewe kokkotun mwichen sou-annuk non 2022, HB 1415.
9. Ewe annukun ungeni chon atai annuk, 18 U.S.C. § 2331 (1990).
10. Sek. 128A, Ekkewe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii.
11. Sek. 707-700, Ekkewe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii.
12. Sek. 707-700, Ekkewe Annuk mi Siwin non Hawaii
13. Ewe Kinikinin Tumunun Fonu (DHS), Esinesin usun Tufichin Moni (NOFO) Ierin Moni 2022 Ewe Prokramen Aninis ren Eppetin Fofforun Fonu me Fonu (TVTP). A tori ewe 12 Agos 2022 non ewe 12:00: <https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-04/FY%202022%20TVTP%20Notice%20of%20Funding%20Opportunity.pdf>
14. Ewe Annuk ren Tumunun Fonu, 6 U.S.C. 101 (18) (2002).
15. Anonganong won wewe mei nomw non ewe Kinikinin Tumunun Fonu (DHS), Ekkewe Kapas me Wewen DHS (Puken Annuk 262-12-001-01). A tori ewe 12 Agos 2022 non ewe 12:00: [https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/18\\_0116\\_MGMT\\_DHS-Lexicon.pdf](https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/18_0116_MGMT_DHS-Lexicon.pdf)

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